

SERRA DOS TUCANOS BIRDING TOURS

BIRDING THE ATLANTIC RAIN FOREST

22ND – 28TH JUNE 2017



Brassy-breasted Tanager (©Andy Foster)

TRIP PARTICIPANTS:

Nigel Adlam, Clive Garland, Richard Carden, Kaori Tanaka and guest appearances by Andy and Gill Swash

Guiding and trip report: Andy Foster

Thursday 22nd June

The following tour was a seven day trip staying at Itororo Lodge to see as many Atlantic forest species as possible! The tour was a day shorter than our usual fixed itinerary but still gave us long enough to bird all altitudes of the surrounding mountains.

Our driver Serginho picked up the group at 08.00 from the Luxor hotel in the International Airport in Rio de Janeiro. By 11.00 they had arrived at the Lodge and we started watching the feeders. There was plenty of activity and we soon had a good number of new species under our belts! These included Slaty-breasted Wood Rail, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Azure-shouldered Tanager, Magpie Tanager, Rufous-headed Tanager, Gilt-edged Tanager, Golden-chevroned Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Burnished-buff Tanager, Pale-breasted Thrush, Rufous-bellied Thrush and Blue Dacnis. From the decking area in front of the Lodge we also managed to see Chestnut-crowned Becard, Scaly-headed Parrot, Buff-fronted Foliage Gleaner, Scaled Woodcreeper, Hooded Siskin, Gray-fronted Dove, Great Kiskadee, Green-winged Saltator, Fawn-breasted Tanager and both Planalto and Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulets! The hummingbird feeders were also very productive with Brazilian Ruby, White-throated Hummingbird, Violet-capped Woodnymph and Scale-throated Hermit paying regular visits. What a great start to the trip!

Lunch was served by Rainer and Bettina (our hosts for the week) at 13.00 and after a short break we met up at 14.30 to spend the afternoon birding the White Trail within the Lodge grounds.

We left in light rain but shortly afterwards the sun came out a little and started to warm things up. We had a fairly productive afternoon with good views of both Ochre-rumped and Dusky-tailed Antbird, Drab-breasted Bamboo Tyrant, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Variable Antshrike, Pin-tailed Manakin, brief glimpses of Brown Tinamou on the trail as it flew off, we used some playback for Black-billed Scythebill and within a few minutes we had one respond, minutes later it was perched out in the open giving us all great views!



Black-billed Scythebill (©Andy Foster)

We continued on up the trail and got good views of White-rimmed Warbler, and shortly afterwards a Golden-crowned Warbler also showed well.

It was now beginning to get quite dark as cloud was building up so we started to head back slowly towards the lodge. On the way back we managed to get better views of Dusky-tailed Antbird and with a little playback we called in a couple of Orange-eyed Thornbirds. Nearing the Lodge a Yellow-browed Woodpecker called, so again, with a little playback it flew in above us and gave good views, a good end to a nice afternoons birding!

We arrived back at the Lodge just after 17.00 and met up again for the daily checklist at 18.00, this was followed by a delicious dinner of cottage pie. After much a few beers we retired to recharge for the following morning!

Friday 23rd June

We awoke to a mixed bag of weather. There was thick cloud above the Lodge, but in the distance it was very clear. It started to rain a little during breakfast and I was beginning to worry about what sort of morning we had ahead of us! By 06.40 we had finished breakfast and set off for a morning's walk on the Blue Trail within the Lodge grounds.



Surucua Trogon (©Andy Foster)

As the sun rose and started to hit the forest edge we had quite a productive hour and a half. First up we got good views of a Green-backed Becard, this was followed by a White-barred Piculet. We then set off into the forest and saw a couple of Rufous Gnateaters. We continued along the trail and used playback to try and attract a Large-tailed Antshrike. One responded distantly for about 5 minutes, within this time a Half-collared Sparrow was calling, so with some playback it appeared in front of us

quite quickly giving some very nice views. I then tried the Antshrike again, within a minute it was creeping around in the vegetation in front of us, again giving some really great views! This was followed shortly afterwards by another great endemic, a male Chestnut-headed Tanager.... what a great start to the day! We continued along the trail getting views of Rufous-crowned Greenlet followed by a couple of Bertoni's Antbirds. We then came to a small mixed flock that contained Black-goggled Tanagers, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Planalto Woodcreeper, White-throated Woodcreeper, Lesser Woodcreeper and Olivaceous Woodcreeper! We had a calling Grey-bellied Spinetail that refused to come in to playback. Shortly afterwards we had nice views of a male Surucua Trogon and then we managed to pick up distant views of a Bare-throated Bellbird, a difficult bird to see at this time of year, so a bit of a bonus! It was now mid-morning and things had for some reason started to go a little quiet, we did however manage to see a female Black-throated Trogon and some Blue Manakins followed by great views of a Buff-browed Foliage Gleaner and Ochre-faced Tody Flycatcher just by the Lodge on the way back, so not a bad end to what turned out to be a very productive morning!

After lunch we were back on the trails by 14.00 with a few specific targets. They were all fairly tough targets including White-breasted Tapaculo, a couple of Antthrushes and a Variegated Antpitta! We started off with Such's Antthrush, this only responded once and unfortunately refused to come any closer. We then came across a nice mixed flock that included Rufous-crowned Greenlet, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, White-necked Thrush, Brassy-breasted Tanager and Golden-chevroned Tanager amongst others. We then used playback for the Tapaculo, this responded well but as usual played very hard to get with only moving vegetation being our best result! We then heard a Barred Forest Falcon calling close by, I recorded it, played it back and it dropped out of the tree and flew over us, we tried several more times to get the bird in but on each occasion it flew over and didn't perch in view.... not bad flight views though of this elusive bird.

The light was beginning to fade as the sun dropped down behind the mountains, we played for the Variegated Antpitta and had a distant response. After 10 minutes or so it was clear that the Antpitta was heading in our direction. We used some more playback and it called much closer. It sounded like it was perched up in a nearby tree (as they do) so we walked up the track and started to scan. After a couple of minutes I managed to find it and within a short time everyone had great views of this stunning bird! We watched it for several minutes and then made our way back to the Lodge arriving around 17.30. We met up again for the daily checklist at 18.00 followed by dinner as usual at 18.30.

Saturday 24th June

The plan for today was to head up to Pico da Caledonia for some higher altitude birding. There was a clear sky when we met for breakfast, so all was looking good. Unfortunately, 30 minutes later the cloud had rolled in and there was a light drizzle. We decided to set off and see if the Pico was visible as we dropped down the road from the Lodge, unfortunately it was thick in cloud so we decided to head off to Sumidouro for some open country birding instead....what a good choice that turned out to be!

After an hour we made our first stop picking up species such as Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Common Thornbird, Blue-winged Macaw, White-eyed Parakeet, Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, White-bellied Seedeater, American Kestrel, Aplomado Falcon, Campo Flicker, Blackish Rail, Chestnut-vented Conebill and Band-tailed Hornero, not a bad start at all!



White-eared Puffbird (©Andy Foster)

Our next stop was just 5 minutes away, it was raining lightly when we arrived. It didn't look good and after trying playback for several species it looked like our luck had changed as nothing was responding! We did manage good views of a Savanna Hawk, Capped Heron, Sapphire-spangled Emerald and Glittering-bellied Emerald, and then the weather started to improve, and with a little sunshine coming out the birds began to vocalise again, and then everything went mad! There were suddenly so many birds about, we ended up getting good views of Serra Antwren, Hangnest Tody Tyrant, Grey-eyed Greenlet, Black-billed Scythebill, Short-crested Flycatcher and Chestnut-vented Conebill. Our next stop was a viewpoint over a large valley, here we got good views of Crested-black Tyrant, Firewood Gatherer and Grassland Sparrow. We stopped in the small town of Duas Barras for coffee and cake and set off again on a dirt track towards Murineli. Our first stop along this road produced White-collared Foliage Gleaner, White-tailed Hawk, Black and White Hawk-Eagle, Plain-winged Woodcreeper and Spot-breasted Antwren. We continued on for a further 10 minutes and stopped at a small farm where new species just kept on coming! Here we saw Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, Tawny-headed Swallow, Chestnut-capped Blackbird, Black-capped Donacobius, Red-legged Seriema and Slaty-breasted Wood-Rail. An unplanned stop shortly afterwards gave great views of Curl-crested Jay and Crested Oropendola.

Nearing our next stop both Andy and Clive called out "Puffbird", we pulled over and all had brilliant views of White-eared Puffbird, this was followed by better views of Tawny-headed Swallow. At our last stop along the dirt track we picked up Half-collared Sparrow and good views of Lined Woodpecker and Yellow Tyrannulet.

It was 14.30 as we arrived at the town of Sumidouro at our last scheduled stop at our Three-toed Jacamar site. A minute or so after we had got out of the minibus we had 4 Three-toed Jacamars above us! This also turned out to be a very productive spot for several other new species including Brown-crested Flycatcher, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Black-necked Aracari, Red-rumped Cacique, Grey

pileated Finch, Blue-winged Parrotlet, White Woodcpecker and stunning views of Chestnut-backed Antshrike! We started driving back towards the Lodge at 15.45 and after driving through Nova Friburgo we arrived back at the Lodge at 17.20 and met up again at 18.00 for our daily checklist as usual.

What a fantastic days birding with a total of 119 species seen!!

Sunday 25th June

We awoke to a glorious morning, completely clear sky with a very pink tinge to it, meaning we should have a nice sunny day ahead! Today was clearly the day to go up to the higher elevations of the mountains and bird Pico de Caladonia! We departed from the Lodge at 06.30 and by 07.20 we had arrived at our parking spot at just over 1700m in altitude.

Being a Sunday it was going to be a little busier up here today as there would be lots of walkers and day trippers going up for the views across to Friburgo and down to Rio de Janeiro, but we had little choice as Monday it's shut and to leave it until our last full day trip on Tuesday was just risking it too much in case the weather changed and rain came in. We started off well with Gill spotting a sub adult male Black and Gold Cotinga, this was followed by good views of a female Rufous-tailed Antbird. We continued on up and got good views of a couple of Serra do Mar Tyrannulets and had a Mouse-coloured Tapaculo calling close by, I hung the speaker in the bush and started playback, within a couple of minutes we all had good but slightly obscured views of this little endemic. We carried on up the trail and soon had good views of Pallid Spinetail, Rufous-crowned Greenlet and 3 Thick-billed Saltators, a real target bird for today. We had now reached the Grey-winged Cotinga zone and started to use playback to see if there were any close by, unfortunately without any luck. We continued on up the track (now getting steeper!) and had a few Brassy-breasted Tanagers and some Diademed Tanagers also. We got to a good view point and used some more playback for Grey-winged Cotinga, it responded very close, but try as we might we could not locate the bird, very frustrating! Further up the track we had another Cotinga vocalising the other side of a really thick stand of trees, once again, no luck in locating it!

We decided to give the Cotinga a break and head on up to look for the Itatiaia Thistletail, another rare and very localised endemic to this area. We had nice views of a male Plovercrest and then signed in at the security guards hut for access to the steps where the Thistletail should be. On the way up we played the Thistletail in several places, basically once we had seen the bird we would not need to climb the remaining steps, therefore saving us lots of energy! On the way up we managed to get good views of a Rufous-capped Antshrike, Bay-chested Warbling Finch, Velvety-black Tyrant and eventually after a lot of effort and 300 steps later Clive spotted a Thistletail! We used some playback and got it in a little closer giving the group distant but good views.

It was now almost midday so we decided to head back down and have lunch at the Cotinga spot in the hope we might pick one up. Despite lots of scanning and a little playback unfortunately we did not get to see the Grey-winged Cotinga. We did however pick up a nice Cinnamon Tanager and Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper close by.

It was almost 16.00 when we arrived back at the minibus so we headed back to the Lodge arriving just before 17.00. There was fresh tea, coffee and cake awaiting us which was well received having had quite a strenuous day! We met up at 18.00 for the list as usual, followed by dinner at 18.30.



Bay-chested Warbling Finch (©Andy Foster)

Monday 26th June

Surprisingly today started off rather cloudy with light drizzle, very unexpected as the forecast was for sunshine! We set off from the Lodge as usual at 06.30 and arrived at our first trail of the day, the Cedae Trail. This trail is located at 550m in altitude, so a lot lower than where we had been birding previously. The birding started as soon as we had left the minibus, we soon hit a good mixed flock that contained White-eyed Foliage Gleaner, Black-capped Foliage Gleaner, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia and Red-crowned Ant-Tanager amongst others. We continued on down the track and soon picked up a nice male Black-cheeked Gnateater, this was followed shortly afterwards by a female Spot-billed Toucanet, Streak-capped Antwren and both Spot-breasted and Plain Antvireos.

Further down the trail I spotted a perched Mantled Hawk, but unfortunately it flew before I could get any of the group onto it, very frustrating! In the same area we had brief views of both White-thighed Swallow and Sick's Swift. Next up was good views of a couple of White-browed Foliage Gleaners and a couple of very distant Olive-green Tanagers, followed by a very cooperative Rufous-breasted Leaftosser that responded very well to playback.

During the morning we had heard several Saw-billed Hermits calling, after some playback we finally persuaded one to perch in front of us, what a great bird! This was followed by great views of both Green-headed and Red-necked Tanagers, Ochre-breasted Foliage Gleaner, Lesser Woodcreeper, Eared Pygmy Tyrant, Whiskered Myiobius and White-necked Thrush!



Red-necked Tanager (©Andy Foster)

On the way back up the trail we picked up Yellow-eared Woodpecker but not much else as it was now quite warm. We decided to move on up to the Macae de Cima trail as there were several target birds for us there. We stopped briefly at the beginning of the Theodoro Trail to eat our packed lunch and then took a drive for 10 minutes to reach the start of the next trail. The Macae de Cima trail was fairly quiet but we did pick up a pair of Surucua Trogons, a nice male Bare-throated Bellbird (not usually seen at this time of year), fantastic views of a male White-bearded Antshrike (one of our main target birds of the day) and shortly afterwards Clive spotted a Sharpbill hanging upside down in a tree (!), great views!

It was now 16.15 and all of a sudden it had gotten much cooler as the sun dropped low behind the mountains so we started our journey back to the Lodge arriving shortly after 17.15. We met up as usual for the daily checklist at 18.00 followed by dinner at 18.30. Another very productive day!

Tuesday 27th June

Today was the last full day of the tour and we were to spend a full day at the Regua wetlands going after some lowland forest endemics. We arrived at the reserve by 08.15 and spent an hour or so around the wetlands picking up several new species including Rufescent Tiger Heron, Common and Purple Gallinule, Wattled Jacana, Muscovy Duck, Brazilian Teal, Neotropic Cormorant, Anhinga, Green Kingfisher, Amazon Kingfisher and Greater Ani. We started to walk into the forest where we had several targets for the rest of the day. All went well and we picked up both Silvery-flanked and Unicoloured Antwren, Southern Antpipit, Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike, Grayish Mourner, Yellow-backed and Flame-crested Tanager, Blue-winged Parrotlet and Brazilian Tanager.

It was now 11.30 and we arrived at our spot to try to see Rufous-capped Motmot, we used playback and one responded well and flew in briefly with only a couple of us seeing it reasonably well. We tried some more and it flew through again but unfortunately would not show itself, very frustrating. We did however manage to get brief views of Reddish Hermit. We headed back to a bench where we sat and had lunch and then headed off onto another trail. I could hear some Scaled Antbirds calling in the distance so we walked further along the trail and then thankfully got good views of both male and female Scaled Antbird. I then used some playback for White-bibbed Antbird as it should be in the same area, within a few minutes and after a little effort we had good views of this beautiful bird! Really ready to push our luck now (!) I played some Elegant Mourner (aka Shrike-like Cotinga) and Clive suddenly spotted something in the canopy....sure enough, we had struck lucky and there above us was an Elegant Mourner! It was 14.00 and we decided to head back up the mountains to the Cedae Trail to try and pick up some species we had missed on the previous day. We went back for one last go at the Motmot, again it responded and only Richard managed to get good views before it flew off, never to return again! We also used some playback to pull in a Long-billed Wren that showed well, we then had a very distant Tufted Antshrike calling, so we gave it a go, within about 10 minutes we had excellent views of a male Tufted Antshrike, another great bird!

We headed back to the minibus and took the 45 minute drive back to the Cedae Trail hoping to pick up 4 or 5 new species, unfortunately we only got one, an Olive-green Tanager.

We arrived back at the Lodge by 17.30 and met up for dinner at 18.30, followed by the checklist shortly afterwards.



White-throated Hummingbird (©Andy Foster)

Wednesday 28th June

We had a couple of hours to bird this morning before the group had to depart for their flight to Cuiaba and the next leg of their trip to the Pantanal. We decided to bird the White trail which is located a short distance away from the Lodge. All started very well as we picked up a Grey-capped Tyrannulet, Chicli Spinetail and Cliff Flycatcher all within the first 15 minutes. We continued on up the trail and had great views of a Spot-winged Wood Quail on the path! We then tried for both Such's and Rufous-tailed Antthrushes, but unfortunately although both birds responded they refused to come in.

Not a bad end to the trip with the last new bird being good views of a Spot-winged Wood Quail!

We got back to the Lodge by 09.00 and the group departed with our driver Serginho back to Rio at 09.50.

What a great weeks birding, we had seen a combined total of 249 species of which 80 were Atlantic forest endemics with a further 17 species heard only.

TRIP LIST

Species in bold are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

Species with an * are endemic to Brazil.

X = more than 6 seen

BIRD SPECIES (Scientific name)	DAYS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TINAMOUS								
BROWN TINAMOU (<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>)			H		H			H
TATAUPA TINAMOU (<i>C. tataupa</i>)							H	
GUANS								
DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN (<i>Penelope obscura</i>)		3	5	X	5	X	X	5
NEW WORLD QUAILS								
SPOT-WINGED WOOD-QUAIL (<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>)								1
DUCKS								
MUSCOVY DUCK (<i>Cairina moschata</i>)							6	
BRAZILIAN TEAL (<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>)							4	
HERONS								
RUFESCENT TIGER-HERON (<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>)							1	
BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON (<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>)							2	
STRIATED HERON (<i>Butorides striatus</i>)							1	
WESTERN CATTLE EGRET (<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>)		X					X	
COCOI HERON (<i>Ardea cocoi</i>)							1	
GREAT EGRET (<i>A. alba</i>)		X		1			1	
CAPPED HERON (<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>)				1			2	
SNOWY EGRET (<i>Egretta thula</i>)		X						

FRIGATEBIRDS							
MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (<i>Fregata magnificens</i>)	X						
CORMORANTS							
NEOTROPIC CORMORANT (<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>)						3	
ANHINGAS							
ANHINGA (<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>)						1	
NEW WORLD VULTURES							
TURKEY VULTURE (<i>Cathartes aura</i>)	1		4		2	2	
LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE (<i>C. burrovianus</i>)			3				
BLACK VULTURE (<i>Coragyps atratus</i>)	X	X	X	2	X	X	2
KITES, HAWKS AND EAGLES							
SAVANNA HAWK (<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>)			1				
ROADSIDE HAWK (<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>)			1			1	
WHITE-TAILED HAWK (<i>B. albicaudatus</i>)			4				
BLACK HAWK-EAGLE (<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>)				1			
BLACK AND WHITE HAWK-EAGLE (<i>Spizastur melanoleucus</i>)			2	1			
CARACARAS AND FALCONS							
SOUTHERN CRESTED CARACARA (<i>Caracara plancus</i>)			X	2			
YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (<i>Milvago chimachima</i>)						X	
BARRED FOREST-FALCON (<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>)		1					
AMERICAN KESTREL (<i>Falco sparverius</i>)			1				
APLOMADO FALCON (<i>F. femoralis</i>)			1				
SERIEMAS							
RED-LEGGED SERIEMA (<i>Cariama cristata</i>)			3				
RAILS, CRAKES AND COOTS							
RUFOUS-SIDED CRAKE (<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>)							H
SLATY-BREASTED WOOD-RAIL (<i>Aramides saracura</i>)	1		2	1			
BLACKISH RAIL (<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>)			1				
PURPLE GALLINULE (<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>)						2	
COMMON MOORHEN (<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>)						X	
PLOVERS							
SOUTHERN LAPWING (<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>)	X		X		X	X	
JACANAS							
WATTLED JACANA (<i>Jacana jacana</i>)						X	
PIGEONS AND DOVES							
ROCK DOVE (<i>Columba livia</i>)			X	X			
PICAZURO PIGEON (<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>)			X	2		2	1
PALE-VENTED PIGEON (<i>P. cayennensis</i>)			3				
PLUMBEOUS PIGEON (<i>P. plumbea</i>)		H					
RUDDY GROUND-DOVE (<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>)	X		X			X	
GRAY-FRONTED DOVE (<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>)	2		2	1			
PARROTS							
BLUE-WINGED MACAW (<i>Primolius maracana</i>)			3				
WHITE-EYED PARAKEET (<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>)			X				
MAROON-BELLIED PARAKEET (<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>)	X	X		2	X	X	X
BLUE-WINGED PARROTLET (<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>)			4			2	
SCALY-HEADED PARROT (<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>)	2	4	X		X		

CUCKOOS							
GUIRA CUCKOO (<i>Guira guira</i>)			X				
GREATER ANI (<i>Crotophaga major</i>)						X	
SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (<i>C. ani</i>)			X			X	
SQUIRREL CUCKOO (<i>Piaya cayana</i>)		1		H	1	2	
OWLS							
TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL (<i>Megascops choliba</i>)						2	
SWIFTS							
WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT (<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>)	X	X					
BISCUTATE SWIFT (<i>S. biscutata</i>)						2	
SICK'S SWIFT (<i>Chaetura meridionalis</i>)					3		
HUMMINGBIRDS							
SAW-BILLED HERMIT (<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>)*					2		
SCALE-THROATED HERMIT (<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>)	2	2	1	1			1
REDDISH HERMIT (<i>P. ruber</i>)						2	
SWALLOW-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>)			4			1	
PLOVERCREST (<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>)		2		3			
GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD (<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>)			1				
VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH (<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>)	2	2	2	2	X	2	2
WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD (<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>)	X	X	X	X	X		X
SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD (<i>Amazilia lactea</i>)			2				
BRAZILIAN RUBY (<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>)*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
TROGONS							
SURUCUA TROGON (<i>Trogon surrucura</i>)		2			2		
BLACK-THROATED TROGON (<i>T. rufus</i>)		1					
KINGFISHERS							
GREEN KINGFISHER (<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>)						2	
AMAZON KINGFISHER (<i>C. amazona</i>)						2	
MOTMOTS							
RUFOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT (<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>)						1	
JACAMARS							
THREE-TOED JACAMAR (<i>Jacamaralcyon tridactyla</i>)*			4				
RUFOUS-TAILED JACAMAR (<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>)						1	
PUFFBIRDS							
WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD (<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>)			3				
CRESCENT-CHESTED PUFFBIRD (<i>Malacoptila striata</i>)*			3				
TOUCANS							
BLACK-NECKED ARACARI (<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>)			5				
SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET (<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>)	H				1		
CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN (<i>Rhamphastos vitellinus</i>)					H	2	
WOODPECKERS							
WHITE-BARRED PICULET (<i>Picumnus cirratus</i>)		1	3		1		
WHITE WOODPECKER (<i>Melanerpes candidus</i>)			1				
YELLOW-EARED WOODPECKER (<i>Veniliornis maculifrons</i>)*	H	H			1		
YELLOW-BROWED WOODPECKER (<i>Piculus aurulentus</i>)	1						
GREEN BARRED WOODPECKER (<i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>)			H				
CAMPO FLICKER (<i>C. campestris</i>)			2				

LINEATED WOODPECKER (<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>)			2				
OVENBIRDS							
BAND-TAILED HORNERO (<i>Furnarius figulus</i>)*			4				
RUFOUS HORNERO (<i>F. rufus</i>)			X				
ITATIAIA SPINETAIL (<i>Asthenes moreirae</i>)*				1			
RUFOUS-CAPPED SPINETAIL (<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>)	1	1					1
GRAY-BELLIED SPINETAIL (<i>S. cinerascens</i>)		H					
SPIXI'S SPINETAIL (<i>S. spixi</i>)					H		2
PALLID SPINETAIL (<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>)*				2			
YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL (<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>)			X			2	
RUFOUS-FRONTED THORNBIRD (<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>)			2				
ORANGE-EYED THORNBIRD (<i>P. erythrophthalmus</i>)*	2						
FIREWOOD GATHERER (<i>Anumbius annumbi</i>)			3				
WHITE-BROWED FOLIAGE GLEANER (<i>Anabacerthia amaurotis</i>)*					2		
BUFF-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Syndactyla rufosupercileatus</i>)		1					
OCHRE-BREASTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Philydor lichtensteini</i>)					1		
BLACK-CAPPED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>P. atricapillus</i>)					4		
BUFF-FRONTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>P. rufum</i>)	2	X			1		
WHITE-COLLARED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Anabezenops fuscus</i>)*		H	2				
PALE-BROWED TREEHUNTER (<i>Cichlocolaptes leucophrus</i>)*					H		
WHITE-EYED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>)					2		
RUFOUS-BREASTED LEAFTOSSER (<i>Sclerurus scansor</i>)	H				1		
SHARP-TAILED STREAMCREEPER (<i>Lochmias nematura</i>)		H		1	H		
STREAKED XENOPS (<i>Xenops rutilans</i>)		2			1	1	
PLAIN-WINGED WOODCREEPER (<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>)*			1		H		
OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER (<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>)		X			4	1	2
WHITE-THROATED WOODCREEPER (<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>)		2					
PLANALTO WOODCREEPER (<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>)		2					
LESSER WOODCREEPER (<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>)		2			1	1	
SCALED WOODCREEPER (<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>)*	2		2		1		
BLACK-BILLED SCYTHEBILL (<i>Campylorhamphus falcularius</i>)	1		1				
ANTBIRDS							
GIANT ANTSHRIKE (<i>Batara cinerea</i>)		H		H			
LARGE-TAILED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>)		1		H			
TUFTED ANTSHRIKE (<i>M.severa</i>)						1	
WHITE-BEARDED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>)					1		
CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE (<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>)			1			2	
SOORETAMA SLATY-ANTSHRIKE (<i>T. ambiguus</i>)*						1	
VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE (<i>T. caerulescens</i>)	1	2			1		
RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE (<i>T. ruficapillus</i>)				1			
SPOT-BREASTED ANTIVIREO (<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>)			2		3		
PLAIN ANTIVIREO (<i>D. mentalis</i>)					2		
STAR-THROATED ANTWREN (<i>Myrmotherula gularis</i>)*		1					
SILVERY-FLANKED ANTWREN (<i>M. luctuosa</i>)*						2	

UNICOLORED ANTWREN (<i>M. unicolor</i>)*						2	
RUFOUS-WINGED ANTWREN (<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>)						H	
SERRA ANTWREN (<i>Formicivora serrana</i>)*			1				
BERTONIS ANTBIRD (<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>)		2					
RUFOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD (<i>D. genei</i>)*				2			
OCHRE-RUMPED ANTBIRD (<i>D. ochropyga</i>)*	2	1					
DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD (<i>D. malura</i>)	1						
SCALED ANTBIRD (<i>D. squamata</i>)*						2	
STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN (<i>Terenura maculata</i>)					4		
WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE (<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>)		2			H	H	
WHITE-BIBBED ANTBIRD (<i>Myrmeciza loricata</i>)*						1	
ANTTHRUSHES							
RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTTHRUSH (<i>Formicarius colma</i>)					H		
CRYPTIC ANTTHRUSH (<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>)*		H			H		H
RUFOUS-TAILED ANTTHRUSH (<i>C. ruficauda</i>)*	H	H					H
ANTPITTAS							
VARIEGATED ANTPITTA (<i>Grallaria varia</i>)		1					H
GNATEATERS							
RUFOUS GNATEATER (<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>)		2	H				
BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER (<i>C. melanops</i>)*					2	H	
TAPACULOS							
SPOTTED BAMBOOWREN (<i>Psilorhamphus guttatus</i>)					H		
WHITE-BREASTED TAPACULO (<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>)*		H					
MOUSE-COLORED TAPACULO (<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>)*				1			
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS							
PLANALTO TYRANNULET (<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>)	2	1	4	2			
GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET (<i>P. griseocapillus</i>)*							1
YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA (<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>)			2			H	
SOUTHERN BEARDLESS TYRANNULET (<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>)			1				
YELLOW TYRANNULET (<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>)			1				
SOUTHERN ANTPIT (Corythopis delalandi)							1
MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET (<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>)	2	1		2	4		
SERRA DO MAR TYRANNULET (<i>P. difficilis</i>)*				2			
OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER (<i>Mionectes oleaginous</i>)							1
GRAY-HOODED FLYCATCHER (<i>M. rufiventris</i>)				1			
SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>)		2	1		2		
DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT (<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>)	1	1			1		
HANGNEST TODY-TYRANT (<i>H. nidipendulus</i>)*			1				
EARED PYGMY-TYRANT (<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>)					2		
OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER (<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>)		2	H	H	H		
YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER (<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>)*			2				
YELLOW-OLIVE FLATBILL (FLYCATCHER) (<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>)			2		2		
CLIFF FLYCATCHER (<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>)							1
BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT (<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>)	1		1	1	1		
CRESTED BLACK TYRANT (<i>K. lophotes</i>)			3				
VELVETY BLACK-TYRANT (<i>K. nigerrimus</i>)*				4			

YELLOW-BROWED TYRANT (<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>)			1			1	
WHITE-RUMPED MONJITA (<i>Xolmis velatus</i>)			2				
STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT (<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>)			5				
MASKED WATER-TYRANT (<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>)	2		X			X	
WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT (<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>)						2	
LONG-TAILED TYRANT (<i>Colonia colonus</i>)			2				
CATTLE TYRANT (<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>)			2				
SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>)	2		3				
GREAT KISKADEE (<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>)	2	2	X	1	2	2	2
BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (<i>Megarhyncus pitangua</i>)			1				
TROPICAL KINGBIRD (<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>)						1	
GRAYISH MOURNER (<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>)						2	
SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER (<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>)			1				
BROWN-CRESTED FLYCATCHER (<i>M. tyrannulus</i>)			2				
COTINGAS							
BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD (<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>)		1			1		H
BLACK AND GOLD COTINGA (<i>Tijuca atra</i>)*				3	H		
GREY-WINGED COTINGA (<i>T. condita</i>)*				H			
MANAKINS							
PIN-TAILED MANAKIN (<i>Ilicura militaris</i>)*	1	2			1		
WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN (<i>Manacus manacus</i>)						2	
BLUE MANAKIN (<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>)	H	X			2		
TITYRAS AND BECARDS							
SHARPBILL (<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>)					1		
WHISKERED MYIOBIUS (FLYCATCHER) (<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>)					2		
GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS (<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>)		H					
BRAZILIAN LANIISOMA (<i>Laniisoma elegans</i>)*						1	
GREEN-BACKED BECARD (<i>Pachyramphus viridis</i>)		1	1				
CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD (<i>P. castaneus</i>)	2	1	1			1	
WHITE-WINGED BECARD (<i>P. polychopterus</i>)						1	
CRESTED BECARD (<i>P. validus</i>)						2	
VIREOS AND GREENLETS							
RUFOUS-BROWED PEPPER SHRIKE (<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>)	2	2	H	2	2	1	1
RED-EYED VIREO (<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>)			1			1	
RUFOUS-CROWNED GREENLET (<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>)		4		2	4		
GREY-EYED GREENLET (<i>Hylophilus amaurocephalus</i>)			2				
JAYS							
CURL-CRESTED JAY (<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>)			X				
SWALLOWS AND MARTINS							
BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN (<i>Progne tapera</i>)			4				
BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW (<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>)			X	X		X	
WHITE-THIGHED SWALLOW (<i>Neochelidon tibialis</i>)					1		
SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>)			X			X	
TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW (<i>Alopochelidon fucata</i>)			2				
BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS							
BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS (<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>)			2				
WRENS							

LONG-BILLED WREN (<i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>)*						1	
HOUSE WREN (<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>)	1		2	1			
MOCKINGBIRDS							
CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD (<i>Mimus saturninus</i>)			X				
THRUSHES							
RUFOUS-BELLIED THRUSH (<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>)	X	X	1	2	2	2	2
PALE-BREASTED THRUSH (<i>T. leucomelas</i>)	2	2			1	1	
CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH (<i>T. amaurochalinus</i>)			1				
WHITE-NECKED THRUSH (<i>T. albicollis</i>)		1			1		
WAXBILLS							
COMMON WAXBILL (<i>Estrilda astrild</i>)			3				
FINCHES							
VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA (<i>Euphonia violacea</i>)						2	
ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA (<i>E. xanthogaster</i>)					2		
CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA (<i>E. pectoralis</i>)					2		
HOODED SISKIN (<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>)	2	2					
NEW WORLD WARBLERS							
TROPICAL PARULA (<i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i>)						1	
WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER (<i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>)	1	1					
GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER (<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>)	1	X	3	1	X		1
OROPENDOLAS AND BLACKBIRDS							
CRESTED OROPENDOLA (<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>)			1				
RED-RUMPED CACIQUE (<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>)			2			X	
CHOPI BLACKBIRD (<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>)			X				
CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD (<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>)			X				
SHINY COWBIRD (<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>)			X				
BANANAQUIT							
BANANAQUIT (<i>Coereba flaveola</i>)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
NEW WORLD SPARROWS							
RUFOUS-COLLARED SPARROW (<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>)	2	4	2	X	X	2	2
GRASSLAND SPARROW (<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>)			1				
HALF-COLLARED SPARROW (<i>Arremon semitorquatus</i>)*		1	1				
TANAGERS AND ALLIES							
CINNAMON TANAGER (<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>)				1			
MAGPIE TANAGER (<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>)	3						
HOODED TANAGER (<i>Nemosia pileata</i>)			3				
OLIVE-GREEN TANAGER (<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>)*					2	1	
CHESTNUT-HEADED TANAGER (<i>Pyrrhocomma ruficeps</i>)		1					
BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER (<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>)		4				2	2
FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER (<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>)						2	
RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER (<i>T. coronatus</i>)	X	X	2	2	2	2	2
BRAZILIAN TANAGER (<i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>)						2	
SAYACA TANAGER (<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>)	2		X			X	1
AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER (<i>T. cyanoptera</i>)	2	2			2		2
GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER (<i>T. ornata</i>)*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PALM TANAGER (<i>T. palmarum</i>)			2				
DIADEMED TANAGER (<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>)				X			

FAWN-BREASTED TANAGER (<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>)	1			1			
GREEN-HEADED TANAGER (<i>Tangara seledon</i>)	2				2		
RED-NECKED TANAGER (<i>T. cyanocephala</i>)					3		
BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER (<i>T. desmaresti</i>)*	X	X		X			X
GILT-EDGED TANAGER (<i>T. cyanoventris</i>)*	3						
BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER (<i>T. cayana</i>)	2	2					2
BLUE DACNIS (<i>Dacnis cayana</i>)	X	X	X	X	1	X	X
RUFOUS-HEADED TANAGER (<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>)*	2	1	2				
YELLOW-BACKED TANAGER (<i>H. flavicollis</i>)						2	
CHESTNUT-VENTED CONEBILL (<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>)			X			2	
RED PILEATED FINCH (<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>)			1				
BAY-CHESTED WARBLING-FINCH (<i>Poospiza thoracica</i>)*				2			
SAFFRON FINCH (<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>)			X				
BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT (<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>)			1				
DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER (<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>)			2				
WHITE-BELLIED SEEDEATER (<i>S. leucoptera</i>)			1				
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS AND ALLIES							
RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER (<i>Habia rubica</i>)					2	X	
BLACK-THROATED GROSBEAK (<i>Saltator fuliginosus</i>)					H		
GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR (<i>S. similis</i>)	2						
THICK-BILLED SALTATOR (<i>S. maxillosus</i>)				3			
HOUSE SPARROW (<i>Passer domesticus</i>)	X		X				
SERRA DOS TUCANOS BIRDING TOURS ©							